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Final Report

**Waste Management of Dallas Field Trial of
of FPC-1 Fuel Performance Catalyst**

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Abstract

A test of a unique fuel combustion catalyst conducted by Waste Management of Dallas verified reductions in fuel consumption and smoke emissions. The catalyst, known as FPC-1, was tested in a fleet of seven Mack powered waste disposal trucks. Fuel consumption reductions averaged 8.0%. Smoke emissions reductions averaged 22.5%.

The reduction in fuel consumption equates to a nearly \$0.05 per gallon of fuel net savings, based upon fuel cost information provided to the author. Therefore, annual fuel cost reduction potential to Waste Management resulting from the use of FPC-1 nationwide could reach several million dollars.

Further, a high profile company like Waste Management will benefit substantially from cleaner exhausts. A voluntary program to reduce obnoxious smoke and diesel odor from trucks operating in urban and residential areas, through the use of FPC-1, would further enhance Waste Management's public image, and relieve pressure from political, regulatory, and special interest groups.

I. Introduction

FPC-1 Fuel Performance Catalyst is a burn rate modifier or catalyst proven to reduce fuel consumption and increase engine horsepower in several recognized, independent laboratory tests, including Southwest Research Institute, and dozens of independent field trials. The catalyst also has a positive impact upon the products of incomplete combustion, primarily soot (smoke).

The intent of the current trial at Waste Management of Dallas is to determine the degree of fuel consumption, and smoke reduction resulting from the addition of the FPC-1 catalyst to the # 2 diesel fuelling a select fleet of waste disposal trucks. The test methodology for determining fuel consumption is the carbon mass balance (cmb). The cmb method measures the carbon containing products of the combustion process (CO₂, CO, HC) found in the exhaust, rather than directly measuring fuel flow into the engine. The method also makes it convenient to determine the effect of FPC-1 upon smoke density by applying the Bacharach Smokespot method.

This report summarizes the test data and the results of the baseline fuel to FPC-1 treated fuel comparison.

II. Discussion of Carbon Mass Balance Method

The carbon mass balance eliminates virtually all of the variables associated with field testing for fuel consumption changes. The method requires no modifications to fuel lines or engines, and can be conducted in a short period of time at minimal expense.

Instead of measuring fuel flow into the engine (ie., the weight or volume of the fuel), measurements are made of the exhaust gases leaving the engine. More precisely, the carbon containing gases in the exhaust are measured. The method is based upon the Law of Conservation of Matter, which states that atoms can neither be created nor destroyed. Since the engines only source of carbon is the fuel it consumes, the carbon measured in the exhaust must come from the fuel. By measuring the carbon going out of the engine in the form of products of combustion, the amount of carbon entering the engine can be determined.

Additionally, the measurement of smoke density in the exhaust on a relative basis can be done simultaneously with the cmb.

Carbon Balance Calculation

The carbon leaving the engine is mainly in the form of carbon dioxide (CO₂), carbon monoxide (CO), unburned hydrocarbons (HC), and particulate (smoke). By collecting these data while the engine is operating at a given load and speed, the fuel flow rate into the engine can be accurately determined. When engine load and speed, along with other factors influencing fuel consumption are reproduced and/or monitored to make appropriate corrections, the carbon balance can be used to confidently determine changes in fuel consumption that might result from the use of a fuel catalyst, such as FPC-1.

With the carbon balance, engine efficiency is expressed in terms of engine performance factors

(mass flow rates). To calculate any change in engine performance, separate measurements are made with the engine running on base fuel (untreated) and FPC-1 treated fuel. Any changes are stated as percentage changes from baseline.

A copy of the carbon balance equations is found on Figure 1 (Appendix 1). A sample calculation for illustration purposes is also attached (see Figure 2, Appendix 1). The changes in fuel consumption for each engine tested are summarized on Table 1, Appendix 2. The Excel Pro calculated computer printouts for each truck are found in Appendix 3.

Additionally, the carbon balance can be used to determine the effect of FPC-1 upon harmful emissions, such as smoke.

Bacharach Smokespot Method

Smoke is a product of incomplete combustion, and as such, is a measure of engine efficiency. Smoke is simply unburned fuel droplets not consumed during the final phase or tail of combustion when temperatures and pressures are significantly lower than ideal, and much of the oxygen in the chamber has been expended. FPC-1 continues to function throughout the entire combustion cycle, improving the oxidation of these fuel droplets, thereby extracting more useful energy while reducing smoke emissions.

Smoke density was determined using the Bacharach Truespot Smokemeter and filter paper. The Bacharach smokespot meter draws a specific volume of exhaust gases through a 5 micron filter medium. The particulate or soot (smoke) in the exhaust sample collects on the surface of the medium, and darkens it. The greater the concentration or density of the smoke in the exhaust sample, the darker the spot that forms on the surface of the paper. This smoke spot is compared to a smoke scale and assigned a smoke density number. The Bacharach scale ranges from 0 to 9, with 0 being a pure white spot, and 9 almost completely black.

The smoke samples were taken while each engine was run at a fixed rpm and at high idle. The smoke numbers can be used to determine the relative change in smoke density created by the addition of FPC-1 to the fuel. The smoke density data are found on Table 2, in Appendix 4.

III. Instrumentation

Precision, state-of-the-art instrumentation is used to measure the concentrations of carbon containing gases in the exhaust stream and other factors related to fuel consumption and engine performance. The instruments and their purposes are listed below:

- 1) A Sun Electric SGA-9000 non-dispersive infrared (NDIR) four gas analyzer - measures the volume percent of CO₂, CO, and oxygen (O₂) in the exhaust, and the parts per million (ppm) of HC.
- 2) EPA I/M Calibration Gases - known gases used to internally calibrate the NDIR analyzer.

- 3) A twenty (20) foot sampling train and stainless steel exhaust gas probe - inserted into the engine exhaust pipe draws a sample of exhaust gases to the analyzer.
- 4) A Fluke Model 52 hand held digital thermometer and wet/dry thermocouple probe - measures exhaust, ambient, and fuel temperature.
- 5) A Dwyer Magnehelic 2000 Series Pressure Gauge and pitot tube - measures exhaust air velocity and/or pressure.
- 6) A Monarch Contact/Noncontact digital tachometer and magnetic tape - measures engine rpm when dash mounted tachometers are unavailable.
- 7) A hydrometer and flask - determines fuel specific gravity (density).
- 8) Barometric pressure is acquired from local airport or weather station.
- 9) A Bacharach Truespot Smokemeter - for smoke density determination.

With the exception of engine speed, fuel density, and ambient readings, all data are collected by simply inserting probes into the exhaust stream while the engine is running at a fixed rpm and load, and the vehicle is stationary. No modifications or device installation are made to the fuel system, nor are normal equipment work cycles disrupted.

Between the baseline test and the treated test, the test fleet was operated on FPC-1 fuel treatment approximately 500 hours to ensure complete engine conditioning.

IV. Technical Approach

The following technical approach was observed during the baseline and treated tests:

- 1) All instruments calibrated according to accepted protocol. The SGA-9000 NDIR analyzer was calibrate with the same bottle of BAR 90 calibration gases.
- 2) A sample of fuel is drawn from the fuel tank on each piece of equipment. Using a hydrometer, fuel density (specific gravity) was determined and recorded.
- 3) Each piece of equipment to be tested was parked, brakes locked, and run out-of-gear at a specific engine speed (RPM) until engine water and exhaust temperature, and exhaust pressure and exhaust gas concentrations stabilized. Engine speed was controlled using either a hand held phototach or the tachometer in the cab, and on Snap On throttle locking device..
- 4) Engine hours (or mileage) were taken from meters installed on the trucks.

5) After engine stabilization, the Autocal button on the SGA-9000 was depressed and after the LED readouts clear, test personnel took multiple readings of carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide, unburned hydrocarbons, and oxygen, along with engine speed, exhaust temperature and pressure.

6) Periodically, ambient air temperature, atmospheric pressure, and relative humidity are recorded. Temperature readings are taken at the test site. Other ambient readings are acquired from local weather information services (see Appendix 5).

7) All data are recorded until technicians are confident the information is consistent and reproducible.

8) After completing the baseline, all test fleet fuel was treated with FPC-1. All equipment operated as normal for approximately 500 hours, at which time the above procedure was reproduced without alteration, except for FPC-1 fuel treatment in the test fleet.

*The first treatment of FPC-1 was done by UHI personnel after the baseline test. Treatment of additional fuel delivered to the site during the test was carried out by Waste Management personnel.

The data relative to the rate of fuel consumption was used by UHI and Waste Management engineers to calculate the percent change in fuel consumption before and after FPC-1 fuel treatment. Smoke density changes were determined in a similar manner.

V. Baseline Data and Calculations

The data collected during the baseline and treated fuel carbon balance tests are summarized on the attached computer printouts (Appendix 3). From these data the volume fraction (VF) of each gas is determined and the average molecular weight (Mwt) of the exhaust gases computed. Next, the engine performance factor (pf) based upon the carbon mass in the exhaust is computed. The pf is finally corrected for intake air temperature and pressure (barometric), and total exhaust mass yielding a corrected engine performance factor (PF). The baseline and treated fuel PFs are tabulated on Table 1 of Appendix 2. Baseline smoke spot (smoke density) numbers are found on Table 2 of Appendix 4.

203, 204 and 221

Units 203, 204 and 221 were originally included in the test fleet but could not be tested during the treated portion of the test procedure. The dash mounted electronic tachometers were not working during the treated test, nor could a mechanical tachometer be mounted on the engine. Since engine speed (rpm) could not be reproduced for these units, they were not tested a second time when treated with FPC-1.

Unit 221 was tested with FPC-1 treated fuel, however, the data indicated the engine was

experiencing much larger changes in fuel consumption than observed in previous laboratory and field tests with FPC-1 treated fuel. When the reason for the dramatic change was investigated, it was discovered that a new injection pump had been installed on Unit 221. The large change in fuel consumption was certainly influenced by the pump replacement, and therefore, Unit 221 was removed from the test sample.

VI. Conclusions

- (1) Fuel consumption was reduced 8.0% for the Mack test fleet after FPC-1 fuel treatment and engine conditioning.
- (2) Smoke density in the exhaust gases from the Mack test fleet was reduced 22.5% after FPC-1 fuel treatment and engine conditioning.
- (3) Although not quantifiable, diesel odor was less noticeable after FPC-1 fuel treatment.

APPENDIX 1

Figure 1
CARBON MASS BALANCE FORMULAE

ASSUMPTIONS: C₁₂H₂₆ and SG = 0.82

Time is constant

Load is constant

DATA:

Mwt	= Molecular Weight
pf1	= Calculated Performance Factor (Baseline)
pf2	= Calculated Performance Factor (Treated)
PF1	= Performance Factor (adjusted for Baseline exhaust mass)
PF2	= Performance Factor (adjusted for Treated exhaust mass)
CFM	= Volumetric Flow Rate of the Exhaust
SG	= Specific Gravity of the Fuel
VF	= Volume Fraction
d	= Exhaust stack diameter in inches
Pv	= Velocity pressure in inches of H ₂ O
P _B	= Barometric pressure in inches of mercury
Te	= Exhaust temperature °F
VFHC	= "reading" ÷ 1,000,000
VFCO	= "reading" ÷ 100
VFCO ₂	= "reading" ÷ 100
VFO ₂	= "reading" ÷ 100

EQUATIONS:

$$\text{Mwt} =$$

$$(VFHC)(86) + (VFCO)(28) + (VFCO_2)(44) + (VFO_2)(32) + [(1 - VFHC - VFCO - VFCO_2 - VFO_2)(28)]$$

$$pf1 \text{ or } pf2 =$$

$$\frac{3099.6 \times \text{Mwt}}{86(VFHC) + 13.89(VFCO) + 13.89(VFCO_2)}$$

$$CFM =$$

$$\frac{(d/2)^2 \pi}{144} \left(1096.2 \sqrt{\frac{Pr}{1.325(PB/ET + 460)}} \right)$$

$$PF1 \text{ or } PF2 =$$

$$\frac{pf \times (Te + 460)}{CFM}$$

FUEL ECONOMY:

PERCENT INCREASE (OR DECREASE)

$$\frac{PF2 - PF1}{PF1} \times 100$$

Figure 2.

SAMPLE CALCULATION FOR THE CARBON MASS BALANCE

BASELINE:

Equation 1 (Volume Fractions)

$$\text{VFHC} = 13.20/1,000,000
= 0.0000132$$

$$\text{VFCO} = 0.017/100
= 0.00017$$

$$\text{VFCO}_2 = 1.937/100
= 0.01937$$

$$\text{VFO}_2 = 17.10/100
= 0.171$$

Equation 2 (Molecular Weight)

$$\text{Mwt1} = (0.0000132)(86) + (0.00017)(28) + (0.01937)(44) + (0.171)(32)
+ [(1 - 0.0000132 - 0.00017 - 0.01937 - 0.171)(28)]$$

$$\text{Mwt1} = 28.995$$

Equation 3 (Calculated Performance Factor)

$$\text{pf1} = \frac{3099.6 \times 28.995}{86(0.0000132) + 13.89(0.00017) + 13.89(0.01937)}$$

$$\text{pf1} = 329,809$$

Equation 4 (CFM Calculations)

$$\text{CFM} = \frac{(d/2)^2 \pi}{144} \left(1096.2 \sqrt{\frac{Pv}{1.325(PB/ET+460)}} \right)$$

d = Exhaust stack diameter in inches
Pv = Velocity pressure in inches of H₂O
P_B = Barometric pressure in inches of mercury
T_e = Exhaust temperature °F

$$\text{CFM} = \frac{(10/2)^2 \pi}{144} \left(1096.2 \sqrt{\frac{.80}{1.325(30.00/313.100+460)}} \right)$$

$$\text{CFM} = 2358.37$$

Equation 5 (Corrected Performance Factor)

$$\text{PF1} = \frac{329,809(313.1 \text{ deg F} + 460)}{2358.37 \text{ CFM}}$$

$$\text{PF1} = 108,115$$

TREATED:

Equation 1 (Volume Fractions)

$$\begin{aligned}\text{VFHC} &= 14.6/1,000,000 \\ &= 0.0000146\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{VFCO} &= .013/100 \\ &= 0.00013\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{VFCO}_2 &= 1.826/100 \\ &= 0.01826\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{VFO}_2 &= 17.17/100 \\ &= 0.1717\end{aligned}$$

Equation 2 (Molecular Weight)

$$\begin{aligned} M_{wt2} &= (0.0000146)(86) + (0.00013)(28) + (0.01826)(44) + (0.1717)(32) \\ &\quad + [(1-0.0000146-0.00013-0.01826-0.1717)(28)] \end{aligned}$$

$$M_{wt2} = 28.980$$

Equation 3 (Calculated Performance Factor)

$$pf2 = \frac{3099.6 \times 28.980}{86(0.0000146) + 13.89(0.00013) + 13.89(0.01826)}$$

$$pf2 = 349,927$$

Equation 4 (CFM Calculations)

$$CFM = \frac{(d/2)^2 \pi}{144} \left(1096.2 \sqrt{\frac{P_v}{1.325(P_B/ET+460)}} \right)$$

d = Exhaust stack diameter in inches
 P_v = Velocity pressure in inches of H₂O
 P_B = Barometric pressure in inches of mercury
 T_e = Exhaust temperature °F

$$CFM = \frac{(10/2)^2 \pi}{144} \left(1096.2 \sqrt{\frac{.775}{1.325(29.86/309.02+460)}} \right)$$

$$CFM = 2320.51$$

Equation 5 (Corrected Performance Factor)

$$\begin{aligned} PF2 &= \frac{349,927(309.02 \text{ deg F} + 460)}{2320.51 \text{ CFM}} \\ &= 115,966 \end{aligned}$$

Fuel Specific Gravity Correction Factor

Baseline Fuel Specific Gravity - Treated Fuel Specific Gravity/Baseline Fuel Specific Gravity +1

$$.840-.837/.840+1=1.0036$$

$$PF2 = 115,966 \times \text{Specific Gravity Correction}$$

$$PF2 = 115,966 \times 1.0036$$

$$PF2 = 116,384$$

Equation 6 (Percent Change in Engine Performance Factor:)

$$\% \text{ Change PF} = \frac{PF2 - PF1}{PF1} \times 100$$

$$\% \text{ Change PF} = [(116,384 - 108,115)/108,115](100)$$

$$= +7.65$$

Note: A positive change in PF equates to a reduction in fuel consumption.

APPENDIX 2

Table 1: Baseline and Treated Fuel Engine Performance Factors (PF)

<u>No.</u>	<u>Baseline PF</u>	<u>Treated PF</u>	<u>%Chg</u>
205	328,099	345,577	5.33
215	329,103	361,601	9.69
248	379,573	421,766	10.12
264	371,079	407,938	9.93
418	471,345	513,098	8.71
420	592,434	611,403	3.20
463	759,223	828,826	9.17

* A positive change in PF equates to a reduction in fuel consumption.

Table 2: Baseline and Treated Fuel Smoke Spot Numbers (Exhaust Smoke Density)

<u>Unit No.</u>	<u>Baseline Smoke No.</u>	<u>Treated Smoke No.</u>	<u>%Chg</u>
205	7.0	6.0	14.0
215	5.0	5.0	00.0
248	6.0	4.5	25.0
264	5.5	4.5	18.0
418	5.5	5.0	10.0
420	3.0	1.5	50.0
463	5.0	3.0	40.0

APPENDIX 3

Company Name: Waste Management **Location:** Dallas West **Date:** 4/25/95
Test Portion: Baseline **Stack Diam.** 4 **Inches**
Engine Type: Mack **Mile/Hrs** 242445
Equipment Type: Garbage Truck **ID #:** 205 **Baro:** 30.01
Fuel Sp. Gravity(SG) .850 **Temp:** **Time:** 1500

RPM	Exh Temp	Pv Inch	CO	HC	CO2	O2	
1800	331.4	2.8	0.01	9	2.19	16.7	
1800	334	2.8	0.01	9	2.19	16.7	
1800	340	2.8	0.01	9	2.17	16.8	
1800	341.2	2.8	0.01	9	2.19	16.8	
1800	343.4	2.8	0.01	9	2.19	16.7	
1800	344.6	2.8	0.01	9	2.18	16.7	
1800	348	2.8	0.01	9	2.19	16.7	
1800	347.8	2.8	0.01	9	2.19	16.6	
1800.000	341.300	2.800	.010	9.000	2.186	16.713	Mean
0	6.041	.000	.000	.000	.007	.064	Std Dev

VFHC **VFCO** **VFCO2** **VFO2** **Mtw1** **pf1** **PF1**
9.00E-06 0.0001 .022 .167 29.019 294,078 328,099

Company Name: Waste Management **Location:** Dallas West **Test Date:** 6/27/95
Test Portion: Treated **Stack Diam.** 4 **Inches**
Engine Type: Mack **Mile/Hrs:** 245637
Equipment Type: Garbage Truck **ID #:** 205 **Baro:** 29.97
Fuel Sp. Gravity: .830 **Temp:** **Time:** 13:30
SG Corr Factor: 1.024

RPM	Exh Temp	Pv Inch	CO	HC	CO2	O2	
1800	397.2	2.5	0.01	10	2.35	17	
	398.6		0.01	10	2.35	16.9	
	397.8		0.01	10	2.31	17.1	
	397.4	2.6	0.01	9	2.29	17.1	
	396.6		0.01	9	2.28	17.1	
	396.8	2.6	0.01	9	2.25	17.1	
	399		0.01	9	2.25	17.1	
1800.000	397.629	2.567	.010	9.429	2.297	17.057	Mean
#DIV/0!	.898	.058	.000	.535	.042	.079	Std Dev

VFHC **VFCO** **VFCO2** **VFO2** **Mtw2** **pf2** **PF2**
9.43E-06 0.0001 .023 .171 29.050 280,250 337,632

Performance factor adjusted for fuel density:

345,577

% Change PF = **5.33 %

** A positive change in PF equates to a reduction in fuel consumption.

Company Name: Waste Management **Location:** Dallas West **Date:** 4/25/95
Test Portion: Baseline **Stack Diam.** 4 **Inches**
Engine Type: Mack **Mile/Hrs** 235213
Equipment Type: Garbage Truck **ID #:** 215 **Baro:** 30.03
Fuel Sp. Gravity(SG .847 **Temp:** 75 **Time:** 1424

RPM	Exh Temp	Pv Inch	CO	HC	CO2	O2	
1900	347.4		0.01	13	2.42	16.9	
1900	350	2.4	0.01	13	2.41	17	
1900	353		0.01	13	2.42	16.9	
1900	355.2	2.4	0.01	13	2.4	16.9	
1900	359.6		0.01	13	2.41	17	
1900	366	2.4	0.01	13	2.3	17	
1900	366.8	2.4	0.01	13	2.3	17.1	
1900.000	356.857	2.400	.010	13.000	2.380	16.971	Mean
0	7.573	.000	.000	.000	.055	.076	Std Dev

VFHC
1.30E-05 **VFCO**
0.0001 **VFCO2**
.024 **VFO2**
.170 **Mtw1**
29.060 **pf1**
270,394 **PF1**
329,103

Company Name: Waste Management **Location:** Dallas West **Test Date:** 6/27/95
Test Portion: Treated **Stack Diam.** 4 **Inches**
Engine Type: Mack **Mile/Hrs:** 238874
Equipment Type: Garbage Truck **ID #:** 215 **Baro:** 29.87
Fuel Sp. Gravity: .838 **Temp:**
SG Corr Factor: 1.011 **Time:** 14:25

RPM	Exh Temp	Pv Inch	CO	HC	CO2	O2	
1900	400.6	2.3	0.01	12	2.35	16.7	
	400.3	2.3	0.01	12	2.32	16.7	
412.4	2.2	0.01	10	2.36	16.9		
414	2.2	0.01	10	2.35	16.9		
415.8	2.2	0.01	10	2.35	17		
416.6	2.2	0.01	10	2.33	17		
418	2.3	0	12	2.3	17		
418.2	2.3	0	12	2.33	17		
1900.000	411.988	2.250	.008	11.000	2.336	16.900	Mean
#DIV/0!	7.378	.053	.005	1.069	.020	.131	Std Dev

VFHC
1.10E-05 **VFCO**
0.000075 **VFCO2**
.023 **VFO2**
.169 **Mtw2**
29.050 **pf2**
275,766 **PF2**
357,201

Performance factor adjusted for fuel density: 360,997 ****% Change PF= 9.69 %**

*** A positive change in PF equates to a reduction in fuel consumption.*

Company Name: Waste Management **Location:** Dallas West **Date:** 4/25/95
Test Portion: Baseline **Stack Diam.** 4 **Inches**
Engine Type: Mack **Mile/Hrs** 44954
Equipment Type: Garbage Truck **ID #:** 248 **Baro:** 29.98
Fuel Sp. Gravity(SG .850 **Temp:**
Time: 1640

RPM	Exh Temp	Pv Inch	CO	HC	CO2	O2	
1900	360.6	2.4	0.01	9	2.09	16.9	
1900	361.4	2.4	0.01	8	2	17	
1900	363	2.4	0.01	9	2	17.1	
1900	364.8	2.6	0.01	9	2.06	17	
1900	364.4	2.6	0.01	9	1.96	17.1	
1900	362.4	2.6	0.01	9	1.95	17.2	
1900.000	362.767	2.500	.010	8.833	2.010	17.050	Mean
0	1.646	.110	.000	.408	.055	.105	Std Dev

VFHC **VFCO** **VFCO2** **VFO2** **Mtw1** **pf1** **PF1**
 8.83E-06 0.0001 .020 .171 29.004 319,519 382,095

Company Name: Waste Management **Location:** Dallas West **Test Date:** 6/27/95
Test Portion: Treated **Stack Diam:** 4 **Inches**
Engine Type: Mack **Mile/Hrs:** 51700
Equipment Type: Garbage Truck **ID #:** 248 **Baro:** 29.84
Fuel Sp. Gravity: .836 **Temp:**
SG Corr Factor: 1.016 **Time:** 17:00

RPM	Exh Temp	Pv Inch	CO	HC	CO2	O2	
1900	381.8	2.4	0.01	12	1.94	17.3	
1900	382.8	2.4	0.01	12	1.9	17.4	
1900	381.8	2.4	0.01	10	1.89	17.7	
1900	381.2	2.4	0.01	10	1.88	17.7	
1900	381.4	2.4	0.01	10	1.87	17.7	
1900	381	2.6	0.01	12	1.85	17.7	
1900	381.2	2.6	0.01	12	1.85	17.7	
1900	378.8	2.6	0.01	10	1.85	17.7	
1900.000	381.250	2.475	.010	11.000	1.879	17.613	Mean
0	1.140	.104	.000	1.069	.031	.164	Std Dev

VFHC **VFCO** **VFCO2** **VFO2** **Mtw2** **pf2** **PF2**
 1.10E-05 0.0001 .019 .176 29.006 341,425 413,962

Performance factor adjusted for fuel density:

420,780

% Change PF = **10.12 %

** A positive change in PF equates to a reduction in fuel consumption.

Company Name: Waste Management **Location:** Dallas West **Date:** 4/25/95
Test Portion: Baseline **Stack Diam.** 4 **Inches**
Engine Type: Mack **Mile/Hrs** 188843
Equipment Type: Garbage Truck **ID #:** 264 **Baro:** 30.07
Fuel Sp. Gravity(SG) 853 **Temp:** 71 **Time:** 1305

RPM	Exh Temp	Pv Inch	CO	HC	CO2	O2	
1800	358	1.9	0.02	10	2.35	16.6	
	359		0.02	10	2.35	16.7	
		1.9	0.02	9	2.38	17.1	
	360		0.02	9	2.39	17.1	
	359	1.9	0.02	8	2.34	17.2	
	359		0.02	9	2.34	17.2	
	361	1.95	0.02	8	2.37	17	
	361.2		0.02	8	2.38	17.1	
1800.000	359.600	1.913	.020	8.875	2.363	17.000	Mean
#DIV/0!	1.178	.025	.000	.835	.020	.227	Std Dev

VFHC **VFCO** **VFCO2** **VFO2** **Mtw1** **pf1** **PF1**
8.88E-06 0.0002 .024 .170 29.059 271,524 371,079

Company Name: Waste Management **Location:** Dallas West **Test Date:** 6/27/95
Test Portion: Treated **Stack Diam:** 4 **Inches**
Engine Type: Mack **Mile/Hrs:** 96501
Equipment Type: Garbage Truck **ID #:** 264 **Baro:** 29.97
Fuel Sp. Gravity: .835 **Temp:** 92 **Time:** 14:00
SG Corr Factor: 1.021

RPM	Exh Temp	Pv Inch	CO	HC	CO2	O2	
1800	364	1.8	0.02	10	2.29	17	
1800	367	1.8	0.02	10	2.29	17	
1800	370.8	1.8	0.02	10	2.28	17.1	
1800	370	1.8	0.02	10	2.26	17.1	
1800	371.2	1.8	0.02	10		17.1	
1800	371	1.8	0.02	11		17.3	
1800	371.4	1.8	0.02	10		17.3	
1800	371.6	1.8	0.02	12	2.24	17.1	
1800	376	1.8	0.02	13	2.26	17.1	
1800.000	370.333	1.800	.020	10.667	2.270	17.122	Mean
0	3.309	.000	.000	1.118	.020	.109	Std Dev

VFHC **VFCO** **VFCO2** **VFO2** **Mtw2** **pf2** **PF2**
1.07E-05 0.0002 .023 .171 29.049 282,228 399,507

Performance factor adjusted for fuel density: 407,938 ****% Change PF= 9.93 %**

** A positive change in PF equates to a reduction in fuel consumption.

Company Name: Waste Management **Location:** Dallas West **Date:** 4/25/95
Test Portion: Baseline **Stack Diam.** 4 **Inches**
Engine Type: Mack **Mile/Hrs** 125695
Equipment Type: Garbage Truck **ID #:** 418 **Baro:** 29.98
Fuel Sp. Gravity(SG .844 **Temp:** 72 **Time:** 1600

RPM	Exh Temp	Pv Inch	CO	HC	CO2	O2	
1900	355	1.4	0.01	4	2.21	16.6	
1900	355.4	1.4	0.01	5	2.18	16.6	
1900	358.8	1.4	0.02	4	2.17	16.9	
1900	360	1.4	0.01	4	2.19	16.9	
1900	362.2	1.4	0.02	5	2.19	17	
1900	362.8	1.4	0.01	4	2.18	16.9	
1900	364.2	1.4	0.01	4	2.15	16.9	
1900	365.6	1.4	0.01	4	2.15	17	
1900.000	360.500	1.400	.013	4.250	2.178	16.850	Mean
0	3.915	.000	.005	.463	.021	.160	Std Dev

VFHC **VFCO** **VFCO2** **VFO2** **Mtw1** **pf1** **PF1**
 4.25E-06 0.000125 .022 .169 29.023 295,363 471,345

Company Name: Waste Management **Location:** Dallas West **Test Date:** 6/27/95
Test Portion: Treated **Stack Diam:** 4 **Inches**
Engine Type: Mack **Mile/Hrs:**
Equipment Type: Garbage Truck **ID #:** 418 **Baro:** 29.90
Fuel Sp. Gravity: .832 **Temp:**
SG Corr Factor: 1.014 **Time:** 13:50

RPM	Exh Temp	Pv Inch	CO	HC	CO2	O2	
1900	356	1.4	0.01	2	2.03	17.3	
	358.7		0.01	2	2.04	17.3	
	363.4	1.4	0.01	3	2.03	17.5	
	364.8	1.4	0.01	3	2.02	17.5	
	367.6	1.4	0.01	4	2.04	17.4	
	368.8	1.4	0.01	4	2.04	17.4	
	371	1.4	0.01	3	2.05	17.4	
1900.000	364.329	1.400	.010	3.000	2.036	17.400	Mean
#DIV/0!	5.437	.000	.000	.816	.010	.082	Std Dev

VFHC **VFCO** **VFCO2** **VFO2** **Mtw2** **pf2** **PF2**
 3.00E-06 0.0001 .020 .174 29.022 316,283 505,230

Performance factor adjusted for fuel density:

512,413

% Change PF = **8.71 %

** A positive change in PF equates to a reduction in fuel consumption.

Company Name: Waste Management **Location:** Dallas West **Date:** 4/25/95
Test Portion: Baseline **Stack Diam.** 4 **Inches**
Engine Type: Mack **Mile/Hrs** 120062
Equipment Type: Garbage Truck **ID #:** 420 **Baro:** 30.01
Fuel Sp. Gravity(SG) .846 **Temp:** **Time:** 1520

RPM	Exh Temp	Pv Inch	CO	HC	CO2	O2	
1900	334.6	1.2	0.01	4	1.81	17.4	
1900	336.6		0.01	4	1.8	17.4	
1900	342	1.2	0	4	1.83	17.4	
1900	342.6		0.01	5	1.84	17.3	
1900	343.8	1.2	0.01	5	1.88	17.3	
1900	344.6	1.2	0.01	5	1.88	17.2	
1900	345.6	1.2	0.01	5	1.88	17.3	
1900	345.4	1.2	0.01	4	1.88	17.3	
1900.000	341.900	1.200	.009	4.500	1.850	17.325	Mean
0	4.118	.000	.004	.535	.034	.071	Std Dev

VFHC **VFCO** **VFCO2** **VFO2** **Mtw1** **pf1** **PF1**
4.50E-06 0.0000875 .019 .173 28.989 347,493 592,434

Company Name: Waste Management **Location:** Dallas West **Test Date:** 6/27/95
Test Portion: Treated **Stack Diam:** 4 **Inches**
Engine Type: Mack **Mile/Hrs:** 132900
Equipment Type: Garbage Truck **ID #:** 420 **Baro:** 29.97
Fuel Sp. Gravity: .830 **Temp:** **Time:** 15:50
SG Corr Factor: 1.019

RPM	Exh Temp	Pv Inch	0.01	HC	CO2	O2	
1900	332	1	0.01	5	2.05	17.5	
	331.6	1	0.01	5	2.06	17.5	
	329.6	1	0.01	5	2.04	17.5	
	329.6	1	0.01	4	2.04	17.5	
	327.8	0.9	0.01	5	2.01	17.5	
	328	0.9	0.01	4	2	17.5	
	327.8	0.9	0.01	5	2.02	17.6	
	328		0.01	4	2.02	17.5	
1900.000	329.300	.957	.010	4.625	2.030	17.513	Mean
#DIV/0!	1.717	.053	.000	.518	.021	.035	Std Dev

VFHC **VFCO** **VFCO2** **VFO2** **Mtw2** **pf2** **PF2**
4.63E-06 0.0001 .020 .175 29.026 317,047 600,054

Performance factor adjusted for fuel density:

611,403

% Change PF = **3.20 %

** A positive change in PF equates to a reduction in fuel consumption.

Company Name: Waste Management **Location:** Dallas West **Date:** 4/26/95
Test Portion: Baseline **Stack Diam.** 4 **Inches**
Engine Type: Mack **Mile/Hrs** 487000
Equipment Type: Garbage Truck **ID #:** 463 **Baro:** 29.85
Fuel Sp. Gravity(SG) .850 **Temp:** **Time:** 1500

RPM	Exh Temp	Pv Inch	CO	HC	CO2	O2	
1900	314.6	0.8	0.03	8	1.77	18.3	
1900	315		0.03	9	1.75	18.3	
1900	315.6	0.8	0.03	9	1.74	18.4	
1900	316.4		0.03	9	1.73	18.3	
1900	316.4	0.8	0.03	10	1.7	18.4	
1900	316.8		0.03	10	1.69	18.4	
1900	317.6	0.8	0.02	9	1.67	18.4	
1900	318.4		0.02	9	1.66	18.4	
1900.000	316.350	.800	.028	9.125	1.714	18.363	Mean
0	1.277	.000	.005	.641	.040	.052	Std Dev

VFHC **VFCO** **VFCO2** **VFO2** **Mtw1** **pf1** **PF1**
9.13E-06 0.000275 .017 .184 29.009 370,529 759,223

Company Name: Waste Management **Location:** Dallas West **Test Date:** 6/27/95
Test Portion: Treated **Stack Diam.:** 4 **Inches**
Engine Type: Mack **Mile/Hrs:** 504189
Equipment Type: Garbage Truck **ID #:** 463 **Baro:** 29.97
Fuel Sp. Gravity: .835 **Temp:** **Time:** 12:15
SG Corr Factor: 1.018

RPM	Exh Temp	Pv Inch	CO	HC	CO2	O2	
1900	330.6	0.7	0.02	10	1.8	17.8	
	330	0.7	0.02	10	1.8	17.8	
	330.4	0.7	0.02	10	1.79	17.8	
	330.6	0.7	0.02	10	1.76	17.8	
	330.4	0.7	0.02	10	1.77	17.9	
	330.6	0.6	0.02	10	1.77	17.8	
	330.8	0.6	0.02	10	1.78	17.9	
	330.8	0.6	0.02	10	1.79	17.8	
1900.000	330.525	.663	.020	10.000	1.783	17.825	Mean
#DIV/0!	.260	.052	.000	.000	.015	.046	Std Dev

VFHC **VFCO** **VFCO2** **VFO2** **Mtw2** **pf2** **PF2**
1.00E-05 0.0002 .018 .178 28.999 357,739 814,453

Performance factor adjusted for fuel density:

828,826

% Change PF = **9.17 %

** A positive change in PF equates to a reduction in fuel consumption.

APPENDIX 4

Item: 2 Code: CTX

11AM Tue 25 April		TEXAS this hour						TODAY'S DATA		
TOWN	WEATHER	TEMP	WIND	FLSLK	VIS	HUM	BRMTR	HI	LOW	PCPN
Dalhart	clear	61	SW 21	48	15	39%	29.94f	61	37	
Amarillo	no report	62	SW 29G37	47	10	40%	29.98f	62	39	
Childress	clear	69	S 23	59	25	35%	30.02f	69	42	
Lubbock Intl	clear	66	S 21	55	10	33%	30.03f	66	43	
Reese AFB	clear	69	S 20G33	60	10	28%	30.01f	69	48	
El Paso	clear	72	S 9	68	50	22%	29.99f	72	46	
Guadalupe Ps	dry	64	SW 10G15	58		28%	29.98s	64	51	
Wink	clear	69	SE 15	61	20	28%	29.99f	69	49	
Midland	clear	69	S 20	60	20	32%	30.02f	69	45	
San Angelo	clear	72	S 15	65	25	29%	30.06f	72	46	
Marfa	no report	65	S 16	55	10	28%	30.07s	65	37	
Sanderson	no report	66	SE 6G10	64		34%		66	51	
Wichita Falls	ptly cldy	69	S 20G28	60	10	39%	30.05f	69	8	
Sherman	clear	66	S 5G11	65	15	45%	30.09f			
Dyess AFB	clear	70	S 17G24	62	15	38%	30.05f	70	47	
Abilene AP	clear	69	S 24	58	30	26%	30.05f	69	48	
Mineral Wells	clear	70	SW 8	66	20	34%	30.10f	70	45	
Stephenville	.....								
Carswell AFB	.....								
Fort Worth AP	clear	69	S 9	67	15	49%	30.13s	69	44	
Dallas FtWrth	clear	69	S 11	65	15	46%	30.11f	69	47	
East Addition	.....								
Dallas Love	clear	70	S 9	66	20	41%	30.12f	70	50	
Dallas Adsn	clear	68	S 9	63	13	42%	30.11f	68	51	
Dallas Hensly	ptly cldy	69	S 9	65	12	42%	30.10f	69	48	
Greenville	clear	70	S 11	67	15	47%	30.13s			
Mt Pleasant	.....								
Tyler	clear	64	SW 7	65	20	68%	30.15r	64	48	
Longview	clear	67	S 9	62	35	39%	30.15s	67	42	
Waco	no report	65	S 10	61	10	54%	30.14f	65	44	
Killeen Gray	clear	69	SE 10	66	14	47%	30.12f	69	49	
Ft. Hood	clear	70	SE 13G17	65	7	42%	30.13f	70	49	
Temple	no report	67	S 11	62	10	49%	30.10f	67	44	
Lufkin	clear	69	SE 8	65	15	42%	30.16f	69	44	
Junction	dry	73	SE 9G16	69		23%	30.11f	73	46	
Round Mtn	ptly cldy	69	E 11	63	7	39%	30.13r			
Austin AP	clear	68	SE 9	65	15	49%	30.14f	68	47	
Bergstrom AFB	ptly cldy	68	SE 5	69	10	49%	30.11f	68	45	
College Stn	clear	70	S 8	70	10	53%	30.13f	70	48	
Del Rio Intl	dry	72	SE 15G22	65	7	33%	30.07f	72	54	
Laughlin AFB	clear	74	SE 14	68	20	33%	30.08f	74	54	
Hondo	.....								
Kelly AFB	ptly cldy	72	SE 9	68	7	38%	30.09f	72	46	
Sn Antnio Int	ptly cldy	72	SE 6	70	10	35%	30.12f	72	46	
Randolph AFB	ptly cldy	71	SE 13	65	7	37%	30.12f	71	42	
Cotulla	ptly cldy	69	SE 13	64	15	47%	30.13f	69	55	
Laredo	mstly cldy	68	SE 17	62	15	51%	30.13s	68	56	
Mc Allen	cloudy	71	E 8	76	10	57%	30.13s	71	58	
Harlingen	cloudy	73	E 11	79	15	55%	30.13r	73	59	
Brownsville	mstly cldy	71	E 13	76	10	55%	30.11r	72	59	
Kingsville	cloudy	69	E 9	70	7	63%	30.10f	69	53	
Alice	mstly cldy	71	E 20	74	15	49%	30.14s	71	51	
CrpusCsty Int	cloudy	69	E 13	67	10	59%	30.13r	70	59	
Crpus Csty NS	mstly cldy	69	E 10	70	11	63%	30.13s	69	62	
Rockport	cloudy	70	E 7	75	7	68%	30.14r			

***** Item: 2 Code: CTX

12PM Tue 25 April		TEXAS this hour						TODAY'S DATA		
TOWN	WEATHER	TEMP	WIND	FLSLK	VIS	HUM	BRMTR	HI	LOW	PCPN
Dalhart	clear	67	SW 16	58	15	25%	29.92f	67	37	
Amarillo	no report	71	SW 25G34	61	10	27%	29.93f	71	39	
Childress	clear	72	S 23G33	63	25	31%	29.99f	72	42	
Lubbock Intl	clear	70	S 21G30	61	10	28%	30.00f	70	43	
Reese AFB	clear	69	S 20G33	60	10	28%	30.01f	69	48	
El Paso	clear	76	SW 7	74	50	20%	29.96f	77	46	
Guadalupe Ps	dry	67	SW 14G26	59		25%	29.96f	67	51	
Wink	clear	75	SE 14	70	20	22%	29.96f	75	49	
Midland	clear	73	S 20G25	65	20	26%	29.99f	73	44	
San Angelo	clear	75	S 17	69	25	23%	30.03f	75	45	
Marfa	no report	67	S 16G22	58	10	26%	30.06f	67	37	
Sanderson	no report	70	SE 6G13	68		31%		70	51	
Wichita Falls	ptly cldy	70	S 18	62	10	36%	30.03f	71	8	
Sherman	clear	66	S 5G11	65	15	45%	30.09f			
Dyess AFB	clear	74	S 18G29	67	15	26%	30.03f	74	47	
Abilene AP	clear	71	S 20G34	62	30	24%	30.02f	71	47	
Mineral Wells	clear	73	S 14	67	20	33%	30.06f	73	45	
Stephenville										
Carswell AFB										
Fort Worth AP	clear	70	SE 16	64	15	44%	30.09f	70	44	
Dallas FtWrth	clear	70	S 15	64	15	42%	30.09f	70	47	
East Addition										
Dallas Love	clear	72	S 14	73	20	41%	30.10f	72	50	
Dallas Adsn	clear	68	S 9	63	13	42%	30.11f	68	51	
Dallas Hensly	clear	70	S 8	68	12	44%	30.08f	71	48	
Greenville	clear	70	S 11	67	15	47%	30.13s			
Mt Pleasant										
Tyler	clear	64	SW 7	65	20	68%	30.15r	64	48	
Longview	clear	67	S 9	62	35	39%	30.15s	67	42	
Waco	no report	69	SE 9	66	10	47%	30.10f	69	44	
Killeen Gray	clear	71	S 11	73	14	44%	30.10f	71	49	
Ft. Hood	clear	70	SE 13G17	65	7	42%	30.13f	70	49	
Temple	no report	67	S 7	65	10	47%	30.09f	67	44	
Lufkin	clear	70	CALM	70	15	39%	30.13f	70	44	
Junction	dry	76	SE 11G21	72		19%	30.09f	76	46	
Round Mtn	ptly cldy	69	E 11	63	7	39%	30.13r			
Austin AP	clear	71	SE 7	74	15	48%	30.10f	71	47	
Bergstrom AFB	clear	70	SE 3	72	10	47%	30.08f	70	45	
College Stn	clear	72	SE 8	76	10	51%	30.11f	72	48	
Del Rio Intl	dry	73	SE 15G22	67	6	30%	30.05f	73	54	
Laughlin AFB	clear	76	SE 14G25	71	20	29%	30.06f	76	54	
Hondo										
Kelly AFB	ptly cldy	72	SE 9	68	7	38%	30.09f	72	46	
Sn Antnio Int	clear	75	SE 9	72	10	33%	30.10f	75	45	
Randolph AFB	ptly cldy	73	S 11	68	7	37%	30.10f	73	42	
Cotulla	ptly cldy	72	S 11G17	74	15	43%	30.10f	72	54	
Laredo	mstly cldy	68	SE 17	62	15	51%	30.13s	68	56	
Mc Allen	cloudy	73	E 11	78	10	53%	30.10f	73	58	
Harlingen	cloudy	73	E 11	79	15	55%	30.13r	73	59	
Brownsville	mstly cldy	71	E 10	77	10	59%	30.09f	72	59	
Kingsville	cloudy	69	E 9	70	7	63%	30.10f	69	53	
Alice	mstly cldy	71	E 20	74	15	49%	30.14s	71	51	
CrpusCsty Int	cloudy	69	E 13	67	10	59%	30.13r	70	59	
Crpus Csty NS	mstly cldy	69	E 9	71	11	66%	30.10f	69	62	
Rockport	cloudy	70	E 7	75	7	68%	30.14r			

Item: 2 Code: CTX

		TEXAS	this hour				TODAY'S	DATA		
TOWN	WEATHER	TEMP	WIND	FLSLK	VIS	HUM	BRMTR	HI	LOW	PCPN
Dalhart	ptly cldy	51	N	33G41	29	15	48%	30.01r	51	37
Amarillo	cloudy	49	N	25	29	10	59%	29.98r	60	47
Childress	clear	67	N	28G37	55	15	44%	29.87r	71	54
Lubbock Intl	clear	69	N	25G36	58	15	34%	29.91r	69	54
Reese AFB	ptly cldy	72	N	22G31	63	10	29%	29.90r	72	53
El Paso	ptly cldy	78	W	15G25	73	50	9%	29.96s	79	60
Guadalupe Ps	dry	70	W	18G26	62		12%	29.94f	70	52
Wink	clear	83	NW	11	81	20	7%	29.85f	83	52
Midland	clear	84	NW	16G25	81	20	13%	29.84f	85	55
San Angelo	clear	81	SW	21G33	85	25	37%	29.85f	81	57
Marfa	no report	77	W	20G33	71	10	10%	29.99f	77	39
Sanderson	no report	79	S	8G16	77		29%		79	49
Wichita Falls	ptly cldy	76	S	22G29	81	10	48%	29.77s	76	56
Sherman	ptly cldy	71	S	17G23	77	12	61%	29.85s	71	56
Dyess AFB	clear	80	SW	21G34	83	15	37%	29.81r	80	58
Abilene AP	clear	76	SW	26G38	79	25	42%	29.81s	76	56
Mineral Wells	clear	76	SW	17G31	80	20	45%	29.83f	76	52
Stephenville	.....								
Carswell AFB	.....								
Fort Worth AP	mstly cldy	71	S	16G26	78	10	64%	29.86f	71	57
Dallas FtWrth	ptly cldy	71	S	17	78	12	64%	29.86f	71	56
East Addition	.....								
Dallas Love	mstly cldy	73	S	17G26	81	12	62%	29.88f	73	58
Dallas Adsn	mstly cldy	72	S	17G29	78	13	57%	29.87f	72	56
Dallas Hensly	mstly cldy	70	S	25	66	7	64%	29.87f	70	56
Greenville	.....								
Mt Pleasant	.....								
Tyler	ptly cldy	74	S	17	83	15	64%	29.92f	74	53
Longview	clear	74	S	11	79	25	50%	29.95f	74	54
Waco	mstly cldy	73	S	20	80	10	59%	29.89f	74	56
Killeen Gray	.....								
Ft. Hood	ptly cldy	75	S	18G25	81	7	54%	29.91f	75	57
Temple	ptly cldy	73	S	22G26	79	10	57%	29.87f	73	54
Lufkin	ptly cldy	76	S	15	83	15	54%	29.97f	76	49
Junction	dry	78	SW	6G23	81		39%	29.93f	78	55
Round Mtn	ptly cldy	74	E	11	78	7	46%	30.10r		
Austin AP	ptly cldy	75	S	15G24	82	12	56%	29.92f	75	55
Bergstrom AFB	mstly cldy	77	S	15G21	85	10	56%	29.90f	77	55
College Stn	mstly cldy	78	S	16G26	90	10	64%	29.95f	78	54
Del Rio Intl	dry	80	SE	13G20	85	6	41%	29.88f	80	59
Laughlin AFB	ptly cldy	81	SE	14	85	20	38%	29.89f	81	59
Hondo	.....								
Kelly AFB	ptly cldy	77	S	11G22	83	7	50%	29.90f	77	56
Sn Antnio Int	ptly cldy	78	S	13	84	7	49%	29.94f	78	57
Randolph AFB	ptly cldy	77	S	14	83	7	48%	29.93f	77	53
Cotulla	mstly cldy	79	SE	8G17	87	15	50%	29.91f	79	56
Laredo	ptly cldy	79	SE	21	85	15	47%	29.90f	79	61
Mc Allen	mstly cldy	83	E	11	100	10	70%	29.92f	83	62
Harlingen	mstly cldy	81	SE	11	90	12	51%	29.92f	81	58
Brownsville	ptly cldy	81	S	14G21	89	10	49%	29.91f	82	60
Kingsville	mstly cldy	78	SE	10	88	7	60%	29.89f	78	54
Alice	mstly cldy	81	S	14	86	15	41%	29.93f	81	52
CrpusCsty Int	mstly cldy	79	SE	17	88	10	56%	29.92f	80	60
Crpus Csty NS	ptly cldy	78	SE	14	90	11	67%	29.94s	78	63
Rockport	mstly cldy	78	S	21	91	7	69%	29.97f		

Item: 2 Code: CTX

12PM Wed 28 June		TEXAS this hour						TODAY'S DATA		
TOWN	WEATHER	TEMP	WIND	FLSLK	VIS	HUM	BRMTR	HI	LOW	PCPN
Dalhart	ptly cldy	85	N 7	89	15	33%	30.02f	85	62	
Amarillo	no report	87	W 6	91	10	30%	29.99f	88	62	
Childress	mstly clr	88	S 5	103	20	53%	29.92f	88	68	
Lubbock Intl	ptly cldy	88	W 9	92	15	29%	29.99f	89	68	
Reese AFB	ptly cldy	93	S 11	95	10	22%	29.98f	93	68	
El Paso	no report	88	CALM	89	10	24%	30.06f	89	63	
Guadalupe Ps	dry	78	W 15G20	81		39%	30.06f	78	64	
Wink	clear	89	SE 6	95	20	33%	29.96f	90	63	
Midland	clear	89	SE 6	94	20	32%	29.98f	89	65	
San Angelo	clear	92	S 10	106	15	45%	29.96f	92	69	
Marfa	no report	83	SW 8G16	86	10	33%	30.09f	83	56	
Sanderson	no report	87	SW 6G11	97		45%		87	66	
Wichita Falls	ptly cldy	91	S 9	105	10	47%	29.88s	91	63	
Sherman	ptly cldy	90	SE 6	105	15	50%	29.91f	90	68	
Dyess AFB	clear	93	S 10	105	15	40%	29.93f	93	72	
Abilene AP	mstly clr	90	S 8	104	25	48%	29.92s	90	70	
Mineral Wells	clear	93	SW 9	109	15	49%	29.90f	93	67	
Stephenville										
Carswell AFB										
Fort Worth AP	ptly cldy	90	S 14	109	8	59%	29.90f	90	68	
Dallas FtWrth	ptly cldy	89	S 15	108	10	61%	29.92f	89	69	
East Addition										
Dallas Love	ptly cldy	89	S 11	106	10	57%	29.92f	89	72	
Dallas Adsn	ptly cldy	89	SE 17	105	10	55%	29.90f	89	71	
Dallas Hensly	ptly cldy	89	S 11	105	12	55%	29.90f	89	71	
Greenville	ptly cldy	88	S 11		15		29.95f			
Mt Pleasant										
Tyler	mstly cldy	87	S 6	102	7	55%	29.96s	87	70	
Longview	mstly cldy	85	S 11	101	7	61%	29.97f	85	71	
Waco	lgt rain	81	S 11	101	10	82%	29.93f	84	68	0.01
Killeen Gray	thunder	87	SE 6	104	7	61%	29.97s	88	73	
Ft. Hood	lgt t-shwr	78	N 16	97	5	88%	29.99s			
Temple	no report	83	S 8	100	10	70%	29.95f	86	69	
Lufkin	mstly cldy	90	W 7	108	10	57%	29.96f	90	69	
Junction	dry	88	S 7G14	102		52%	31.99s	88	72	
Round Mtn	mstly cldy	78	W 5	92	7	71%	30.05r			
Austin AP	mstly cldy	87	SW 11	106	10	65%	29.96s	87	74	
Bergstrom AFB	mstly cldy	93	SW 6	112	10	54%	29.93s	93	75	
College Stn	cloudy	91	S 5	112	7	62%	29.96f	92	74	
Del Rio Intl	dry	94	SE 7G13	110	8	46%	29.92f	94	80	
Laughlin AFB	ptly cldy	96	S 5	112	20	43%	29.92f	96	80	
Hondo										
Kelly AFB	mstly cldy	92	SE 8	109	7	52%	29.93f	92	76	
Sn Antnio Int	no report	90	S 10	106	10	54%	29.94f	91	76	
Randolph AFB	ptly cldy	92	S 11	108	7	50%	29.94f	92	75	
Cotulla	mstly cldy	93	SE 8	107	15	44%	29.89f	93	76	
Laredo	ptly cldy	95	SE 24	109	15	41%	29.89f	95	78	
Mc Allen	ptly cldy	95	SE 11	111	10	46%	29.90f	95	78	
Harlingen	mstly cldy	94	SE 11	110	10	47%	29.90f	94	77	
Brownsville	ptly cldy	91	SE 17G21	109	10	56%	29.91s	93	78	
Kingsville	ptly cldy	96	SE 9	117	7	53%	29.87f	96	67	
Alice	mstly cldy	95	S 11	111	15	46%	29.92f	95	74	
CrpusCsty Int	mstly cldy	84	E 7G31	107	7	82%	29.93s	91	76	0.55
Crpus Csty NS	ptly cldy	91	S 14	113	11	64%	29.92s	91	80	
Rockport	ptly cldy	87	SE 17	114	10	82%	29.95r			

APPENDIX 5

Carbon Mass Balance Field Data Form

Company: Ideas4 Location: W-Bellas Test Date: 11/23/03
Test Portion: Baseline: ✓ Treated: _____ Exhaust Stack Diameter: _____ Inches

Engine Make/Model: Mack Miles/Hours: 23528 I.D.#: 215
Type of Equipment: _____

Fuel Specific Gravity: 1.847 @ 60 °F
Barometric Pressure: 30.03 Inches of Mercury
Intake Air Temperature: 70° (°F) Start Time: 2:21

RPM	Exhaust Temp. F	P inches of H ₂ O	% CO	HC ppm	% CO ₂	% O ₂	Smoke Number
1900	347.8	.01	13	2.52	16.9		
	350.0	2.8	.01	13	2.51	17.0	5
	353.0		.01	13	2.52	16.9	
	355.2	2.4	.01	13	2.50	16.9	
	353.6		.01	13	2.51	17.0	
W	360.0		.01	13	2.36	17	
	361	2.4	.01	13	2.38	17.1	Bud
	366	2.4	.01	13	2.30	17	
	366.8	2.4	.01	13	2.30	17.1	

End Time 2:40

Names of Customer Personnel Participating in Test:

Signature of Technicians:

Carbon Mass Balance Field Data FormCompany: WasteLocation: W-Houston Test Date: 4/25/85Test Portion: Baseline:

Treated: _____ Exhaust Stack Diameter: _____ Inches

Engine Make/Model: Mack

242445 26449 265

Type of Equipment: _____ Miles/Hours: OK9 1.D.#6479 OK9 649Fuel Specific Gravity: .850 @: _____ (°F)Barometric Pressure: 30.01 Inches of MercuryIntake Air Temperature: _____ (°F) Start Time: 53.06

RPM	Exhaust Temp °F	Inches of H.O.	% CO	HC ppm	% CO ₂	% O ₂	Smoke Number
1800	331.4	2.8	101	9	2.19	16.7	
	334	2.8	101	9	2.19	16.7	7
	340	2.8	101	9	2.17	16.8	
	341.2	2.8	101	9	2.19	16.7	
	343.4	2.8	101	9	2.19	16.7	
	344.0	2.8	101	9	2.18	16.7	
	348	2.8	101	9	2.19	16.7	
	347.8	2.8	101	9	2.19	16.6	

End Time 3:15**Names of Customer Personnel Participating in Test:****Signature of Technicians:**

Carbon Mass Balance Field Data Form

Company: WES Location: D W & S Test Date: 4/3/95
Test Portion: Baseline: ✓ Treated: Exhaust Stack Diameter: Inches
Engine Make/Model: Mack 44954 I.D. #: 09 796
Type of Equipment:

Fuel Specific Gravity: _____ @: _____ (°F)
Barometric Pressure: 29.98 Inches of Mercury
Intake Air Temperature: _____ (°F) Start Time: 4:46

End Time 4:15

Names of Customer Personnel Participating in Test:

Signature of Technicians:

Carbon Mass Balance Field Data Form

Company: WPS Location: W - D41145 Test Date: 10/1/95
Test Portion: Baseline: Treated: Exhaust Stack Diameter: Inches

Engine Make/Model: Maef Miles/Hours: 120062 I.D.#: G-F-2 822
Type of Equipment: _____

Fuel Specific Gravity: 1.846 @: 60 (°F) Water Temp: 70
Barometric Pressure: 30.01 Inches of Mercury
Intake Air Temperature: 60 (°F) Start Time: 10:00 187 °F

RPM	Exhaust Temp F	Inches of H ₂ O	% CO	HC ppm	% CO ₂	% O	Smoke Number
1900	334.6	1.2	.01	4	1.61	11.1	3.0
	336.6		.01	4	1.80	11.4	
	342.6	1.2	.00	4	1.83	11.4	
	342.6		.01	5	18.1	11.3	
	343.8	1.2	.01	5	18.8	11.3	
	344.6	1.2	.01	5	19.8	11.3	
	345.6	1.2	.01	5	17.2	11.3	
	345.4	1.2	.01	4	18.2	11.3	

End Time

Names of Customer Personnel Participating in Test:

Signature of Technicians:

Carbon Mass Balance Field Data Form

Company: Wesye Location: W-Dallas Test Date: 1/26/95
Test Portion: Baseline: ✓ Treated: _____ Exhaust Stack Diameter: _____ Inches
Engine Make/Model: Mack Miles/Hours: 187000 I.D. #: 268 one
Type of Equipment: _____

Fuel Specific Gravity: _____ @: _____ (°F)
Barometric Pressure: 29.85 Inches of Mercury
Intake Air Temperature: _____ (°F) Start Time: 13:45

RPM	Exhaust Temp. F	Barometric Pressure inches of H ₂ O	% CO	HC ppm	% CO ₂	% O ₂	Smoke Number
1900	314.10	.8	.03	8	17.7	18.3	5
	315.0		.03	9	17.5	18.3	
	315.6	.8	.03	9	17.4	18.4	
	316.4		.03	9	17.3	18.3	
	316.4	.8	.03	10	17.0	18.4	
	316.8		.03	10	16.9	18.4	
	317.6	.8	.02	9	16.7	18.4	
	318.4		.02	9	16.6	18.4	

End Time 3:19

Names of Customer Personnel Participating in Test:

Signature of Technicians:

Carbon Mass Balance Field Data Form

Company: Waste Location: Dallas W Test Date: 4/3/95
Test Portion: Baseline: C Treated: _____ Exhaust Stack Diameter: _____ Inches
Engine Make/Model: Mack Miles/Hours: 15645 I.D.#: E-29312
Type of Equipment: 418

Fuel Specific Gravity: 844 @: _____ (°F)
Barometric Pressure: 29.98 Inches of Mercury
Intake Air Temperature: 76° (°F) Start Time: 4:00 P.M.

End Time

Names of Customer Personnel Participating in Test:

Signature of Technicians:

Carbon Mass Balance Field Data Form

Company: Waste Location: Dallas West Test Date: 4/13/93
Test Portion: Baseline: ✓ Treated: _____ Exhaust Stack Diameter: _____ Inches
#264

Engine Make/Model: Mack Miles/Hours: 55843 I.D.# 13 F 6-709
Type of Equipment:

Fuel Specific Gravity: 1.853 @: _____ (°F) 60.0
Barometric Pressure: 30.04 Inches of Mercury
Intake Air Temperature: 71 (°F) Start Time: 152.5 300°F

End Time 1:15

Names of Customer Personnel Participating in Test:

Signature of Technicians:

Carbon Mass Balance Field Data Form

Company: Wastech Location: Dallas West Test Date: 6/12/95
 Test Portion: Baseline: ✓ Treated: ✓ Exhaust Stack Diameter: Inches

Engine Make/Model: MACK Miles/Hours: 96501 I.D.#: 964 GFS 709
 Type of Equipment:

Fuel Specific Gravity: .825 @: _____ (°F)

Barometric Pressure: 29.97 Inches of Mercury

Intake Air Temperature: _____ (°F) Start Time: 3:01

Water
220

RPM	Exhaust Temp (°F)	Pounds of H ₂ O	% CO	HC ppm	% CO ₂	% O ₂	Smoke Number
1800	364	1.8	103	7	2.29	17.1	45
	367	1.8	102	10	2.29	17.0	
	370.8	1.5	102	10	2.08	17.1	
	370.0	1.8	102	10	2.56	17.1	
	371.2	1.8	102	10	2.17	17.1	40
	371.0	1.8	103	11	2.13	17.3	45
	371.4	1.8	102	10	2.18	17.1	
	371.6	1.8	102	12	2.24	17.1	
	376.0	1.8	102	13	2.26	17.1	

End Time 2:34

Names of Customer Personnel Participating in Test:

 Signature of Technicians:

Carbon Mass Balance Field Data Form

Company: Waste Location: Dollar West Test Date: 1/17/93

Test Portion: Baseline: _____ Treated: _____ Exhaust Stack Diameter: _____ Inches

Engine Make/Model: Mack Miles/Hours: 243637 I.D.#: 305

Type of Equipment: _____

Fuel Specific Gravity: .83 @: _____ (°F)

Barometric Pressure: 29.84 Inches of Mercury

Intake Air Temperature: _____ (°F) Start Time: _____

End Time 151

Names of Customer Personnel Participating in Test:

Signature of Technicians:

Carbon Mass Balance Field Data Form

Company: Wasco Mm Location: Dallas W. Test Date: 6/27/95 2013
Test Portion: Baseline: _____ Treated: Exhaust Stack Diameter: _____ Inches
Engine Make/Model: Mack Miles/Hours: 132900 I.D.#: 420
Type of Equipment: GFZ 872

Fuel Specific Gravity: 1.83 @: _____ (°F)
Barometric Pressure: 29.27 Inches of Mercury
Intake Air Temperature: _____ (°F) Start Time: 3:45

RPM	Exhaust Temp F	P. Inches of Hg	% CO	HC ppm	% CO ₂	% O	Smoke Number
1700	332	1.0	.01	S	2.05	17.5	1.5
	331.6	1	.01	S	2.06	17.5	
	329.6	1	.01	S	3.04	17.5	
	329.6	—	.01	4	3.04	17.5	
	327.8	.9	.01	S	2.01	17.5	
	328	.9	.01	4	2.00	17.5	
	327.8	.9	.01	S	2.02	17.6	
	328.		.01	4	2.02	17.5	

End Time 4:00

Names of Customer Personnel Participating in Test:

Signature of Technicians:

Carbon Mass Balance Field Data Form

Company: Waste Location: Dallas West Test Date: 4/2/95

Test Portion: Baseline: _____ Treated: _____ Exhaust Stack Diameter: _____ Inches

1841889

Engine Make/Model: Mack SORI 07
Miles/Hours: I.D. #: U63

Engine Make/Model: Honda Miles/Hours: 11.0 ID #: 508

Type of Equipment: _____

Fuel Specific Gravity: .835 @ 60 (°F)

Barometric Pressure: 29.91 Inches of Mercury

Intake Air Temperature: 74.1 (°F) Start Time: 12/13

RPM	Exhaust Temp F	P inches of H.O.	% CO	HC ppm	% CO ₂	% O ₂	Smoke Number
1900	330.6	.7	.02	10	1.8	17.8	3
	330.		.02	10	1.8	17.8	
	330.4		.02	10	1.79	17.8	
	330.6		.02	10	1.76	17.8	
	330.4		.02	10	1.77	17.9	
	330.6	.6	.02	10	1.77	17.8	
	330.8	.6	.02	10	1.78	17.9	
	330.8	.6	.02	10	1.79	17.8	

End Time 1:30

Names of Customer Personnel Participating in Test:

Signature of Technicians:

Carbon Mass Balance Field Data Form

Company: Waste Location: Dallas, W. Test Date: 1-28-95

Test Portion: Baseline: _____ Treated: _____ Exhaust Stack Diameter: _____ Inches

Engine Make/Model: 38-310 Miles/Hours: 418 I.D.#:

Type of Equipment:

Fuel Specific Gravity: 1.832 @ 60 ($^{\circ}\text{F}$)

Barometric Pressure: 29.80 Inches of Mercury

Intake Air Temperature: 64.0 (°F) Start Time: 11:51

End Time 9:37

Names of Customer Personnel Participating in Test:

Signature of Technicians:

Carbon Mass Balance Field Data Form

Company: Waste Location: Dallas W Test Date: 7/08/95
 Test Portion: Baseline: ✓ Treated: ✓ Exhaust Stack Diameter: Inches
 Engine Make/Model: Mack Miles/Hours: 51700 I.D.#: 348
 Type of Equipment: _____

Fuel Specific Gravity: 1.836 @: _____ (°F)
 Barometric Pressure: 29.84 Inches of Mercury
 Intake Air Temperature: (°F) Start Time: 5:00

RPM	Exhaust Temp F	Pounds of H ₂ O	%CO	HCO ppm	%CO ₂	%O ₂	Smoke Number
1900	381.8	92.4	.01	12	1.94	17.3	4.5
	382.8	2.4	.01	12	190	17.4	
	381.8	2.4	.01	10	1.89	17.7	
	381.2	2.4	.01	10	1.88	17.1	
	381.4	2.4	.01	10	1.86	17.7	
	381.0	2.4	.01	12	1.85	17.7	
	381.2	2.6	.01	12	1.85	17.7	
	378.8	3.6	.01	10	1.83	17.7	
			.01	10	1.82	17.8	

End Time 5:13

Names of Customer Personnel Participating in Test:

Signature of Technicians:

Carbon Mass Balance Field Data Form

Company: Waste Location: Dallas west Test Date: 6/28/95

Test Portion: Baseline: _____ Treated: _____ Exhaust Stack Diameter: _____ Inches

12 238874

Engine Make/Model: Mercury Miles/Hours: 38,614 I.D.#: 215-DK9646

Type of Equipment: _____

Fuel Specific Gravity: 1.838 @: _____ (°F)

Barometric Pressure: 76.84 Inches of Mercury

Intake Air Temperature: 69.0 (°F) Start Time: 5:05

End Time 2:15

Names of Customer Personnel Participating in Test:

Signature of Technicians: